#### DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 081 539 RC 007 247

TITLE Indian Leadership in New England, 1973.

INSTITUTION Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass. Graduate School of

Education.

PUB DATE May 73

NOTE 68p.; Summary of New England Clearinghouse

Conferences on Indian Programs, October 1972 and March 1973 and findings of the Indian Leadership.

Workshop--a part of the March meeting .

AVAILABLE FROM Intecultural Studies Group, 1644 Massachusetts

Avenue, Lexington, Mass. 02173 (\$1.00)

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTORS Alcoholism; American Indian Culture; \*American

Indians; \*Conferences; \*Directories; Education;

Handicrafts; Health; \*Leadership Training;

\*Nonreservation American Indians; Organizations

(Groups); Political Issues; Resources; Self

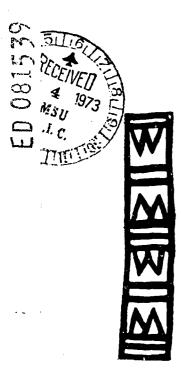
Concept

IDENTIFIERS \*New England

# ABSTRACT

The document is a summary of the regional meetings known as the New England Clearinghouse Conferences on American Indian Programs which were held in October 1972 and March 1973. The Indian Leadership Workshop, which was an integral part of the March meeting, was combined with the Clearinghouse Conference at that time. The October conference formulated 22 resolutsions through 4 workshop discussion groups on education, political action, health and alcoholism, arts and crafts, and cultural programs. The 4 workshops in the March conference gave 16 resolutions on Federal resources, Federal and state recognition, arts and cultural programs, and "Indianism". Also included is a directory of Native American persons, organizations, and agencies in the New England area. (FF)







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# INDIAN LEADERSHIP IN **NEW ENGLAND, 1973**

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We are happy to complete this first report of the Native American community in New England today, and this first Directory of persons, organizations and agencies which are a part of the life of this community.

Specifically, this is a summary of the regional meetings known as the <u>New England Clearinghouse Conferences on Indian Programs</u> which were held in October 1972 and March 1973. It includes the findings of the <u>Indian Leadership Workshop</u> which was an integral part of the March meeting.

In 1972-1973 Concord Academy has cooperated with Intercultural Studies Group to sponsor a series of events: a weekend for Indian students in New England, an all-day teacher training workshop for Indian students, and hospitality for these two Clearinghouse Conferences. Our special thanks, therefore, to Russel Mead, Headmaster - to Laura Wallis and Richard Shohet, who have served as liaison with ISG from the CA faculty - and to cooks and service staff who provided for our comfort. You have given us a place to begin - as a region - and we are indeed grateful.

Thanks also to all who took part. We had a good time together and look forward to future meetings in the New England region.

Tom Battiste (Micmac), Chairman NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON INDIAN PROGRAMS

Julia Herrera (Laguna), Coordinator INDIAN LEADERSHIP WORKSHOP

Betty Rosenthal, Coordinator INTERCULTURAL STUDIES GROUP



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This Report is made possible through special assistance from the American Indian Program, Harvard University, Graduate School of Education Paul Ylvisaker, Dean; Blenda Wilson, Assoc. Dean.

Covers: The Barrett Press, Lexington, Mass.
Copy: Central Copy Service, Harvard University
Typing: Serve-All Secretarial Services, Lexington, Mass.
Photography: Front cover - Norman Hurst, Cambridge, Mass.
Photopage - Norman Hurst; Kristin Samuelson, Greenwich, Conn.

Distributed free of charge to participants in the Clearinghouse Conferences and Leadership Workshop. Additional copies may be obtained for \$1 per copy.

INTERCULTURAL STUDIES GROUP 1644 Massachusetts Avenue Lexington, Mass. 02173 USA



# A FOREWORD

PERSPECTIVE ON INTERCULTURAL WORK IN THE SEVENTIES:
American Indians and "Others"

The standard white or black view of Indians is that Indians are a minority group - and one of the smallest minorities. This view sets the stage for white paternalism, familiar to us all, and for a new black paternalism toward Indians developing along its own lines. Whites and Blacks who have not run with the Indian world are constantly appearing in it (and disappearing from it) as special advocates of Indian persons and causes.

The Indian view is that Indians came to America by the <u>majority</u> not the <u>minority</u> route. Once they were <u>everybody</u>, and this is the strong and unifying tradition of Indian life and the heritage of each Indian person who maintains or renews his link with his tribe or the wider Indian fellowship. (Those of other cultural backgrounds who would relate easily and meaningfully in the Indian community must acquire a sense of this uniqueness in the Indian experience.)

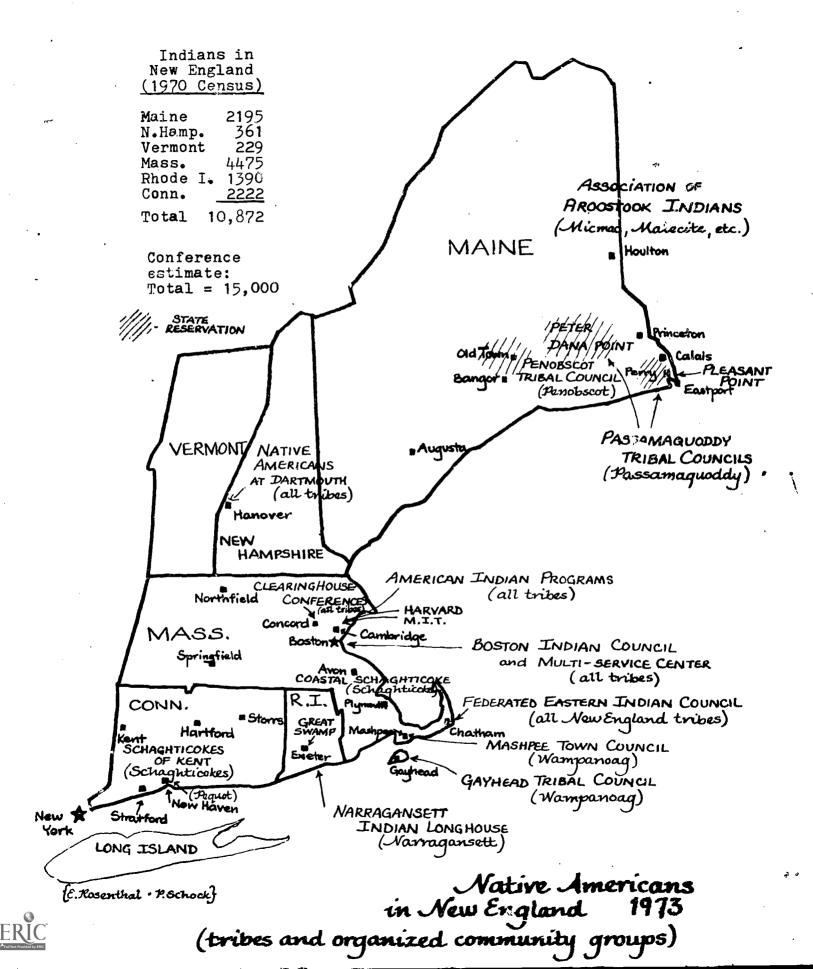
Strong ethnic enclaves appear to be necessary bases for both personal and political growth. In this sense, every human being is an "ethnic", whatever his social group. A great deal of the work of the world (and the playing and praying) continues to happen, as it always has, in ethnic community. People live and work with those "of their own kind" because they know them and feel at home with them. This is as true in twentieth century industrial life as in traditional societies. Ethnic preference cannot always be equated with racial prejudice.

What is crucial is that we learn to draw on the strength of family and community which is inherent in ethnicism, without resorting to racism and the closed systems of power politics which accompany it.

Over and over in recent years, in institutional life and in social action, we have failed to take time to distinguish between those things which can best be done by special ethnic groups working alone and those which need to be undertaken jointly. In the Seventies, American Indians and "others" will have to insist on the right and privilege of working together on a peer basis. They will have to find ways of doing this which will not jeopardize the developing ethnic strength of Indian leadership and the Indian community.

Intercultural Studies Group takes the position that there must be explicit settings for intercultural learning and intercultural work, so that some persons from every ethnic group may work across racial and cultural lines with knowledge, conviction and grace. This will require recognition of intercultural programs, by policy, by government, foundations, churches and other sponsoring bodies - not as an alternative to planning and funding of ethnically-based programs, but as a necessary supplement and an essential step in building a society which shall be at once open and diverse.





#### BACKGROUND STATEMENT

In the spring of 1972, Intercultural Studies Group sought the help of Concord Academy, Concord, Massachusetts to find a place where American Indian people and non-Indians in New England might meet together to share mutual interests and concerns. Concord Academy offered its facilities for the weekend of October 6-8, 1972 and the idea of a New England Clearinghouse Conference on Indian Programs began to take shape.

Invitations were sent out to as many persons and grows as possible in September 1972. The proposed Conference was to be open - a "rap session" - a forum for intercultural exchange.

Those invited included:

- 1) American Indian people, tribes and organizations native to the New England region,
- 2) Other Native Americans now studying in New England or temporarily living in the area,
- 3) Non-Indian people in related agencies, organizations and community programs.

The October Clearinghouse Conference was put together on an Ad Hoc basis by a small volunteer committee consisting of: Betty Rosenthal (Coordinator ISG) and four native American students in the Harvard University Graduate School of Education - Ramona Suetopka, Anita Pfeiffer, Julia Herrera, and Yvonne Wynde. Sandy Dexter of Episcopal Churchwomen, Diocese of Massachusetts, acted as volunteer Registrar. Priscilla Oaks (A-K-A Priscilla Shames), Radcliffe Institute, served as Recorder. As the conference took shape, Tom Battiste of the Association of Aroostook Indians was named Chairman by common consent.

A follow-up committee of New England Indian persons was formed to plan a spring meeting. This committee was: Tom Battiste, Chairman; Cynthia Akins; Mildred Noble; Princess Redwing; Betty Rosenthal, Consultant. The committee met in January 1973 to arrange for the second conference as a one-day, all-day work-day to be held again at Concord Academy on March 17, 1973.

As preparations got under way, the <u>Clearinghouse Conference</u> was approached by a new committee: the <u>New England Indian Leadership Workshop</u>. This workshop had been funded through the efforts of William Demmert in 1971-72 when he was Director of the American Indian Program (AIP) in the Harvard Graduate School of Education. New England Indian people invited to serve on the committee were: Tall Oak, Bob Gustafson, Daniel Bassett, Helen Haynes, Helen Attaquin, and Mary Gorman with Julia Herrera as Coordinator, representing the AIP program. The workshop had received a federal grant from the Department of HEW, Division of Social and Rehabilitation Services (Region 1), to be administered through the Harvard University School of Education. Blenda Wilson, Associate Dean of Harvard Graduate School of Education and Harold Putnam, Comptroller, provided administrative assistance.

The decision was made to combine the <u>Leadership Workshop</u> and <u>Clearinghouse</u> <u>Conference</u> on March 16-17. The SRS grant was budgeted to cover all costs of the joint meeting and of this report. Tom Battiste served as Chairman of the two-day session, and is the continuing Chairman in relation to future meetings.



# A REPORT SENT TO ALL OCTOBER CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS October 12, 1972

# THE NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN PROGRAMS

Intercultural Studies Group, Boston, Massachusetts was organized in 1970 to find new ways of linking American Indian and non-Indian interests and resources in the New England region. In the fall of 1972, ISG extended a call to many different persons and organized groups in New England to meet in Concord, Massachusetts on October 6-8 in a Clearinghouse Conference. Concord Academy generously provided meals, lodging, and meeting places.

The stated objectives were:

- 1) To have a good week-end together.
- 2) To get to know one another in the New England region.
- 3) To exchange views of Indian people in New England with Indian people from other parts of the country who are living here now, and with non-Indians of this community.
- 4) To learn more about opportunities in New England.
- 5) To make recommendations about what is needed.
- 6) To consider the possibility of a major regional meeting, planned in advance, for next Spring or Early Fall, and get a committee to work on it.

There were 104 persons registered for the Conference; and quite a number of others visited the sessions briefly. It was a good time, thanks to all who took part, and plans are under way for a second Clearinghouse Conference in March 1973.

Twenty-two Resolutions were formulated by the Conference through four workshop discussion groups: Education, Political Action, Health and Alcoholism, Arts and Crafts and Cultural Programs. Copy of these Resolutions is attached.

One full day was given to a "round-up" of organizations and programs in New England, identifying one another and becoming acquainted with the activities and objectives of various groups. A list of persons and organizations represented at the meeting is being compiled, and will be mailed to you.

Betty Rosenthal, ISG

And students in the Harvard American Indian Program who worked specifically on planning and program:

Ramona Suetopka, Anita Pfeiffer, Julia Herrera, Yvonne Warhol



# THE NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE

# ON AMERICAN INDIAN PROGRAMS

Concord, Massachusetts October 6-8, 1972

- RESOLUTION 1. RESOLVED that this 1972 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs express its warm thanks and appreciation to Concord Academy, Concord, Massachusetts, and especially to Russell Mead, Headmaster, for extending hospitality to this meeting and generously providing delicious meals, comfortable lodging, and pleasant rooms for our meetings. Thank you.
- RESOLUTION 2. RESOLVED that this 1972 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs extends thanks to Intercultural Studies Group (8 Newbury Street, Boston, Massachusetts) and especially to Betty Rosenthal, Program Director, for taking initiative in planning and calling this meeting and for assistance in the program; and to the Boston Indian Council (405 Washington Street, Dorchester, Massachusetts) for its offer of services in processing and mailing reports of this meeting.
- RESOLUTION 3. RESOLVED that a second New England Clearinghouse Conference on Indian Programs be convened in the Spring of 1973, at Concord Academy, if that is feasible, and that the following volunteer committee take responsibility for planning and calling the meeting:

Tom Battiste, Chairman Cynthia Akins Tony Chin . Princess Red Wing
Mildred Noble
Betty Rosenthal, Consultant;

that the budget for such a Conference be kept minimal in that persons and organizations attending be expected to provide their own travel and Regis tration; that the Committee be authorized and encouraged to seek financial help in advance of the meeting to cover the supporting costs; and that notice of this Conference be sent to all Indian communities, tribes, organizations and programs in the New England region.

- RESOLUTION 4. RESOLVED that this 1972 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs is unanimous in its opposition to Senate Bill 3485 (the Nantucket Sound Islands Trust Bill sponsored by Senator Kennedy of Massachusetts) in its present form or in any amended form which would take away the common lands of the Wampanoag Indians of Gayhead, Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts or their autonomy; and further that this Conference requests participants in this meeting to carry this Resolution forward to the National Congress of American Indians in Convention in Sarasota, Florida beginning October 15, 1972.
- RESOLUTION 5 RESOLVED that this Conference calls attention to the Indian Education Act of 1972 and urges all American Indian communities, tribes, organizations, and programs in New England to take action to insure appropriations under the terms of this new Act for Fiscal Year 1973; and further urges that Indian people in New England study this Act in detail to discover what new forms of assistance may be available for Indian education in this region.
- RESOLUTION 6. RESOLVED that this Conference expresses deep concern that the New England Indian community be represented on the national advisory committee on Indian education soon to be appointed under terms of the Indian Education Act of 1972; and that we recommend the following residents of New England as candidates for appointment to this committee:

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Cynthia Akins (Wampanoag)
Ferris Dove (Narragansett)
Wayne Newell (Passamoauoddy)

- RESOLUTION 7. RESOLVED that this Conference sends its best wishes to the newly formed Northeast Association on American Indian Education, notes its next meeting at Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire on November 17-18, 1972 and urges New England Indian communities, tribes, organizations, and programs to participate in the work of this Association.
- RESOLUTION 8. RESOLVED that this Conference has heard with interest the report of A Better Chance, Boston, Massachusetts and strongly recommends that to ABC that it begin recruitment of Indian students and staff members in the New England region.
- RESOLUTION 9. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference recommends that schools, colleges and universities in the New England region develop special units, programs and departments of Native American Studies and that American Indians be employed in this development as teachers, administrators and consultants.
- RESOLUTION 10. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference urges the Governors of the six New England states and the Commissioners of Education in these several states (a) to make provision for review of school curriculum guides and materials regarding Native Americans and (b) to take appropriate steps toward updating these materials in line with present-day understandings of American Indian history and contemporary community life.
- RESOLUTION 11. RESOLVED that the University of Maine and in particular its Chancellor, Donald McNeill, be commended by this Conference for past work in assisting American Indian students and urging that this University give special attention to and leadership in the revision of curriculum materials in the New England region, as proposed in Resolution 9.
- RESOLUTION 12. RESOLVED that this 1972 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs expresses its interest in and support of the American Indian Program at Harvard University School of Education; extends thanks to students from that program for participation in this Conference; commends the President and Overseers of Harvard University for increased interest in Native American education; and urges the University to recruit more Native Americans as students, faculty and administrators in the undergraduate college and graduate schools with special attention to recruitment of American Indians of the New England region.
- RESOLUTION 13. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference is grateful to the Director and students of Native Americans at Dartmouth (NAD) for participation in this Conference; that the President and Trustees of Dartmouth College be commended for outstanding leadership in Native American education in New England; that the Conference urges the College to continue recruitment of Indian students, particularly in the New England region, and to give increased attention to the recruitment of American Indians on the faculty and in administration.
- RESOLUTION 14. RESOLVED that the Clearinghouse Conference has heard with interest the report of the National Humanities Faculty, Concord, Massachusetts and urges NHF (a) to develop Indian Studies units with Native American persons, and (b) to take steps to initiate Faculty services to schools which Indian children attend, especially in the New England region.



RESOLUTION 15. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference recognizes the need to establish a Native American Cultural Arts Center and Shop in New England, and

chat the funding of such a Center requires long-range planning and action by persons concerned; and that the Conference therefore names the following volunteers to serve as an Arts Committee to begin work on plans and proposals to this end:

Helen Haynes
Helen Attaquin
Tall Oak
Princess Red Wing
Andrew Akins
Tony Chin
Dan Bassett
Julia Herrera, Yvonne Warhol, Consultants

- RESOLUTION 16. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference has heard with interest of plans at Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Massachusetts for on-the-job training and recommends that members of the Arts Committee, established by the Conference, serve as consultants on this program, as named in Resolution 14.
- RESOLUTION 17. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference commends the work begun at Children's Museum, Boston in cooperation with Indian leadership, and urges this Museum and others in New England to involve more Indian persons in teaching-and-learning programs on a paid staff basis, both full and part-time.
- RESOLUTION 18. RESOLVED that it is the unanimous opinion of those attending this 1972 Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs that any and all bones on display in or in the keeping of museums in New England ought now to be returned to representatives of the appropriate Indian tribes for proper burial.
- RESOLUTION 19. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference urges more participation of American Indian people in work with the media in community education especially in Metropolitan Boston through WBUR on Tuesday evenings at 9:30 p.m. (Call of the Drum), and to work with newspapers, magazines, radio, and TV in this sixstate area.
- RESOLUTION 20. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference commends WBZ-TV Channel 4 for preparation of documentary programs on American Indians in New England and recommends continuation of this work and development of a film from the 1972 programs suitable for general use in schools and community education.
- RESOLUTION 21. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference urges all Indian communities, tribes, organizations, and programs in the New England region to give high priority to work in alcoholism prevention and therapy; to tie it to existing community action programs dealing with this problem; to get Indian persons in need of help to enroll in presently available programs; to get training and background for work in the field of alcoholism in order to be of specific help to Indian people in developing programs especially geared to Indian community needs.
- RESOLUTION 22. RESOLVED that this Clearinghouse Conference finds alcoholism a major health problem for American Indian people in New England and calls for assistance from federal, state, community, and private agencies in this region along the following lines: (a) to train Indian counselors for work with Indian alcoholics; (b) to finance more alcoholism prevention programs and to make such programs more readily available to Indian people; and (c) to work with Indian communities in the development of proposals for alcoholism programs and to meet regionally to discuss such programs.



On December 6, 1972 in Washington, D.C. a Conference of Eastern Indians was held for a period of three days. This unprecendented event was made possible by a grant from the Edna McConnell Clark Foundation to the Native American Rights Fund. The Planning Committee responsible for the overall organization of the Conference was comprised of John Stevens (Passamaquoddy) of Maine, Tall Oak, (Narragansett) of Rhode Island and Curtis Custalow, Mattaponi, of Virginia. Andrew Akins, (a Penobscot) from Maine, was selected to coordinate contacts with all Indian communities and groups in the eastern half of the United States. W. J. Strickland (Lumbee) of North Carolina worked with him concentrating on the southern half of the area, and they, in association with Lynn Shelby of the Institute for the Development of Indian Law, handled the massive task of coordinating all aspects of the Conference. Tom Tureen and L. Graeme Bell, III, were the Native American Rights Fund representatives.

When the Conference convened there were in attendance approximately 120 delegates from various Indian tribes and organizations east of the Mississippi. About 60 tribes were represented. Tribal situations varied considerably — a few federally-recognized, some State-recognized, some reservation-based, others from groups residing in cities and the majority from rural areas. Although there was a wide spectrum of backgrounds the delegates did have one major thing in common — a desire to identify, discuss and seek solutions to the unique problems that Eastern Indians have been struggling with since colonial days, and a determination to secure the same recognition and delivery of services which at present only federally recognized Western Indians receive.

The responsiveness of the delegates was apparent from the outset. They heard with interest information relative to Indian people from government agencies such as HEW, OE, OEO, and the Departments of Commerce, Labor and Agriculture. Lawyers, presently engaged in Indian-related law, discussed the historical perspectives of eastern Indians, cited pertinent legislation and possible avenues for the delegates and their tribes to pursue in their quest for increasing self-determination. Recognition, land and the preservation of cultural identity were the primary concerns of the delegates. Vine Deloria, Jr. noted in his keynote address that this Conference occurs at a very significant time, in that it is the Eastern Indians who can lead the way towards an urgently needed re-definition of the total government's obligations to all Indian people.

Saturday morning, the 9th, the feelings and enthusiasm of the delegates culminated in the formulation of several comprehensive Resolutions, concise, hard-hitting and broad in scope. To give New England Indian people an idea of the subjects dealt with, the following is but a brief extract of some of the most pertinent Resolutions:

# From Resolution I:

"Resolved that we, the delegates to the 1972 conference of Eastern Indians, strongly support self-determination and self-development for all native people of this land and to that end we endorse the following:

- . . we demand that each Eastern Indian tribe desiring to establish a tribal office be supplied with seed-money so as to be able to initiate programs of selfdevelopment;
- . . that the Federal government recognize and honor treaties with Eastern and other Indians and that the aboriginal land rights of Eastern and other Indians be recognized whether guaranteed by treaty or not."



STATEMENT CONCERNING CENA:
THE COALITION OF EASTERN NATIVE AMERICANS (Cont.)

#### From Resolution II

"Whereas the Federal Government is charged through the Snyder Act with providing services to all Indians throughout the country, and whereas numerous tribes are not presently recognized by the Federal Government as separate tribal entities, through no fault of their own:

. . resolved that all Indians of these United States be granted the right of full Federal recognition with full benefits and services which are now presently extended only to reservated Indians who have Federal recognition; and . . that this Conference . . goes on record calling on the President . . , the Secretary of the Interior and the U.S. Congress for the development of a policy, both legal and administrative, to carry out the intent of this resolution." Other resolutions passed by the delegates pertained to supporting the Oneida Indians in their case against Madison and Oneida counties in New York and adoption in Spirit of the Twenty Points of the Trail of Broken Treaties.

The most significant action of the day was the adoption of the Resolution creating an alliance to be comprised of "two delegates from each Indian tribe and one delegate from each Indian organization wishing to participate, with an Interim steering committee of eleven delegates elected by the Conference. The purpose of said Conference and its steering committee shall be to (a) plan for another meeting; (b) help each tribe to realize its own plans for the future; (c) encourage communication between groups; and (d) present our resolutions to appropriate agencies." Further resolutions authorized the steering committee "to invite certain east coast Indian individuals, serving in the Federal Government to work with them in an advisory and resource capacity" and "to raise necessary finances from both private and public sources, to carry on the work agreed to in this conference." In conclusion of the Conference's activities, an eleven member Interim Steering Committee was elected with five members from New England and the name Coalition of Eastern Native Americans (CENA) was selected.

Delegates left for their respective communities fortified by the feelings that the Conference generated - commitment, action, inter-tribal communication and support, and determination to utilize every effort to "get the government to play by the rules it says it's going to play by," i.e., laws made but not enforced. There was the strong feeling to follow-up on advice to pursue means which would lead to a re-definition of the Indian-government relationship. Delegates were further challenged to get organized and get a tribal census as one of the first steps to achieving their tribal goals.

In the time since the Conference, the CENA Steering Committee has had two meetings with another scheduled for the first of June. Proposals have been submitted to secure funding for an office on a full-time basis and NARF has been asked to assign three attorneys to work solely with Eastern Indians. A Newsletter is expected to be issued soon. CENA ultimately hopes to become a strong support agency for Indian communities in the East rendering legal and economic development assistance. Plans are being made for another full Coalition Conference with two delegates from each Indian community and one from each Indian organization to be held next December.



# CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE II

The second NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON INDIAN PROGRAMS, in cooperation with the INDIAN LEADERSHIP WORKSHOP, took place at Concord Academy, Concord, Mass. on March 16-17, 1973.

Tom Battiste served as Chairman.

Conference staff was as follows:
Gladys Widdis, Registrar
Cynthia Akins & Judith McCann, Recorders

The special INDIAN LEADERSHIP WORKSHOP convened on March 16, as an all-Indian session preceding the CLEARINGHOUS. Delegates were invited to this session from each organized Tribe and community group in the New England area, together with Indian consultants in Education, Health, Law, the Media, etc. About 40 persons took part in the general discussions, and the program for the general CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE was planned.

On Saturday, March 17, the second CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON INDIAN PROGRAMS was called to order at 9:30 a.m. It was an all-day open forum, patterned on the fall CONFERENCE, and 185 persons were present.

## Workshops were:

Federal Resources
Federal and State Recognition
Arts and Cultural Programs
"Indianism"

Sixteen Resolutions were passed by the Conference. Resolutions 1-15 were voted on by the Conference as a whole. Resolution 16, which reflected the conference consensus on Indianism, was felt to be an issue to be debated and determined by the Indian people present who were native to New England. By common consent, Indians from other areas and non-Indians did not participate in the vote on Resolution 16.



#### RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY SECOND

# NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN INDIAN PROGRAMS

# Concord, Massachusetts March 17, 1973

- RESOLUTION 1. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference urges all New England tribes and organizations to take a census to identify their members as a first step in achieving recognition.
- RESOLUTION 2. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs recognizes the need for and strongly supports endeavors to have an Indian person at a Regional level of HUD who will be aware of Indian-related programs, will disseminate information and see that necessary steps are taken for implementation; and further that we call attention to the need for development of talent among our youth in the area of housing, urban development and construction of housing and that advantage be taken of existing federal regional programs in these areas such as the Apprenticeship Training Program and the Small Businessmen's Association.
- RESOLUTION 3. RESOLUTED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs through its subcommittee consisting of Pat Landry, Phil Young and Mary Gorman work with federal agencies (HEW, etc.), towns and state governments to determine the availability of programs, moneys and the technical assistance needed for applying for them, and requests the Clearinghouse take follow-up responsibility for disseminating this information after it is gathered.
- RESOLUTION 4: RESOLVED that the 1973 Clearinghouse on American Indian Programs requests that the Intercultural Studies Group make a compilation of all tribes, groups and individuals who want to be placed on a mailing list to receive information on federal, state and local resources and that the Clearinghouse support the Intercultural Studies Group in seeking funds to do this. 1
- RESOLUTION 5. RESOLVED that this 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs requests the National Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse to convene a meeting for purposes of discussing development of greater Indian professional participation in alcoholism programs; and that the call for this meeting be sent out to all New England centers for treatment of alcoholism, and to regional Indian associations that might have members interested in participating in such planning.
- RESOLUTION 6. RESOLVED that we as individuals and as this 1973 New England Clearinghouse as a whole endorse the Indian Education Act; that we contact state and national Teachers Associations, legislators, etc. to inform them of our endorsement and ask for their support; and further that we contact the following individuals: Caspar Weinburger, Secretary, HEW; Sydney Marland, Assistant Secretary of Education; and John Ottina, Commissioner of Education, to express our concern for implementation.<sup>2</sup>



- RESOLUTION 7. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs supports and encourages New England Indians to actively pursue use of the Snyder Act as an effective tool.<sup>3</sup>
- RESOLUTION 8. RESOLVED that this 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs recommends that supportive services for New England Indian students at colleges and universities be created to enable them to go to school and stay in school; and that the names of existing TRIO projects be obtained so that we can take advantage of this program; and that we investigate the Basic Education Opportunities Grants, an outright grant of \$14,000 for tuition costs.
- RESOLUTION 9. RESOLVED that this 1973 Conference support the development and annotation of a directory of graduate school opportunities for American Indians to include information on quality of teaching, availability of support within programs, etc.
- RESOLUTION 10. RESOLVED that the 1973 Clearinghouse Conference approve the formation of a committee to work on plans for use of and development of curriculum on American Indian history and culture using all available resources consisting of Mary Gorman, Eric Thomas, Ella Brown, Tall Oak, Pat Landry, Shirley Belanger and Phil Young.
- RESOLUTION 11. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs gives approval to the project presented by Intercultural Studies Group referred to as "American Indian Place" to consist of a facility housing arts and crafts, a sales area, library and educational resources, and a workshop area, and to serve as a regional channel of communication for New England Indian communities; such project being proposed for three years with a report and review to be presented annually. 5
- RESOLUTION 12. RESOLVED that this 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs approve the DeCordova Museum summer program consisting of an Arts and Crafts program with places for 12 Indian children and for Indian staff and recommend the Indian people, whose circumstances will allow, take advantage of it.
- RESOLUTION 13. <u>RESOLVED</u> that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs recommend that interested members of tribes and groups meet with Mr. Jim Deetz on Sunday, April 8, 1973, at Plimoth Plantation, Plymouth, Massachusetts to discuss the policy of the Plimoth Plantation, Inc., and its program of recruiting local Indian people resource personnel on proposed cultural displays at the Plantation.
- RESOLUTION 14. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs approves of the Cityfair Program to be held in Brighton June 14-24, 1973; commends the city's plans to include Indian participation; and further recommends participation by New England Indians to set up a display and research area for the purpose of correcting stereotypes held about Indian people and culture; and that this group goes on record in support of the preliminary program for the Bicentennial Celebration and would like to be kept informed of further developments. 6



- RESOLUTION 15. RESOLVED that the 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs wishes to extend thanks to the Intercultural Studies Group, and especially to Betty Rosenthal, Julia Herrera, Cynthia Akins, Gladys Widdiss, and Judy McCann; and also thanks Concord Academy, particularly Russell Mead, Headmaster, for extending hospitality to all of us and for fulfilling our basic needs for food, lodging, and meeting space so generously and pleasantly.
- RESOLUTION 16. RESOLVED by this 1973 New England Clearinghouse Conference on American Indian Programs in Concord, Massachusetts on March 17, 1973, that:

IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO TAKE SIDES BETWEEN DIFFERENT GROUPS OF INDIAN PEOPLE TO SPEAK FOR ALL OF THE PEOPLE OF OUR TRIBES.

IT IS OUR INTENTION TO SUPERT SELF-DETERMINATION - THE PRINCIPLE THAT INDIAN AFFAIRS SHALL BE MANAGED BY INDIAN PEOPLE - THAT INDIAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO A DECENT LIFE.

WE FEEL THAT THE REASON WHY INDIANS HAVE GONE TO WOUNDED KNEE NEEDS TO BE EXAMINED IN THE FIRST PLACE IN ORDER TO PREVENT THIS FROM HAPPENING TIME AND TIME AGAIN ANYWHERE ELSE WHERE THERE ARE NATIVE PEOPLE ON THIS CONTINENT.



# **FOOTNOTES**

- The HEW-SRS grant for the Leadership Workshop is covering the costs of this Report and this first general compilation and mailing list.
  - $^{2}$  The Indian Education Act is in process of implementation as of May 1973.
- <sup>3</sup>The <u>Snyder Act</u> of 1920 authorized Congress to appropriate monies for "Indians throughout the United States." The Act does <u>not</u> designate that Indians must be members of "federally-recognized tribes."
- TRIO = The informal name for three inter-related programs in higher education: Talent Search, Upward Bound, and Special Services.
- <sup>5</sup>The Trustees of Intercultural Studies Group, meeting in May 1973, agreed that the project "American Indian Place" could not be carried forward at this time. The new Lexington office of ISG will continue to serve as a small clearinghouse office on a regional basis.
- 6"Cityfair" was temporarily discontinued by the Mayor's Office. However, a new site has been found and it will take place June 17-24, 1973 in the Waterfront area of Boston.



# A SPECIAL REPORT FROM THE FEDERAL-STATE RECOGNITION WORKSHOP

Two tribes, the Wampanoags of Gay Head, Massachusetts and the Schaghticoke of Connecticut were the predominant topics of discussion in the Federal-State recognition Workshop. The Wampanoags are involved in a situation which could possibly secure federal recognition for them, while the Schaghticokes are seeking to establish their Indian rights within the State of Connecticut.

The Tribal Council of Gay Head is striving to secure control of their Common Lands (The Clay Cliffs, the Cranberry Bogs and the Herring Creek) to be kept in perpetuity by and for the descendants of the original Indian inhabitants. When Gay Head was incorporated as a Town in 1870, these Common Lands were left undivided for the "inhabitants of the Town." At the time of incorporation the "inhabitants of the Town" were Indians; at present more than half the population is non-Indian and a ruling is needed to ascertain whether the lands belong to the Indian inhabitants or to the governmental structure, the Town. Legal assistance is being sought from the Institute for the Development of Indian Law.

Although the Tribal Council assumes the posture of being opposed to the Kennedy Nantucket Sound Islands Trust Bill as it feels this legislation encroaches upon Indian ancestral lands and Indian autonomy, the Council also realistically views the Bill as a tool to achieve federal recognition. Steps are being taken whereby, in the event of the Bill's passage, the Lands would be placed in Trust status and federal recognition granted to the Indian people.

## Schaghticoke

The Schaghticokes of Connecticut are leaning toward working with the State of Connecticut in an attempt to re-define and clarify pertinent regulations and to secure jurisdiction over their reservation lands. Several issues are involved in the total situation which is marked by intra-tribal controversy. Mediation and resolution of these basic issues would enable the Tribe to unify and move on to achieve their greater objectives.

Some of current action involves legislation which would initiate the formation of an Indian Commission in the State.

Andrew Akins, Treasurer of the Coalition of Native Americans, offered several suggestions for various Tribes to consider in their efforts to resolve certain land issues. Two Indian-oriented law firms were noted:

and

Native American Rights Fund L. Graeme Bell 1712 N. Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

The Institute for the Development of Indian Law
Kirke Kickingbird
927 15th St., S:W Suite 612
Washington, D.C. 202-638-2287

He also cited two Acts for the Tribes to consider:

In 1793, the Non-Intercourse Act, which in essence states that no State can deal with Indians and their lands. The federal government must participate.

The Snyder Act of 1920, authorized Congress to appropriate monies for "Indians throughout the United States." Note there is no urban, reservation, non-reservation designations.

Considerable emphasis was placed upon the importance of each Tribe or group compiling a census so that when issues are brought before logislators, they will know who and how many are being discussed.

Discussion and actions by the general assembly revolved around the foregoing information and Resolutions (5) and (6) express the feelings and opinions of the group.



# GENERAL NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS At the SECOND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE

March 17, 1973

Betty Rosenthal (ISG) was asked to report on follow-up from the first Clearinghouse Conference held October 6-8, 1972. She reported that all those responsible for the first Clearinghouse Conference were sent letters of thanks on behalf of the participants. She stated that a copy of the Resolutions had been sent to all New England Governors, and appropriate Senators and schools. Every Governor's office did acknowledge receipt of the Resolutions and Senator Kennedy responded in regards to Resolution 4 pertaining to the Nantucket Sound Islands Trust Bill. Resolution 4 was carried to the National Congress of American Indians Convention, and received the full endorsement of NCAI. Copies of the Resolutions were sent to Children's Museum and Peabody Museum whose programs are progressing. Also DeCordova Museum of Lincoln, Massachusetts is sponsoring a summer program for and with Indian people. Resolution 8 (directed to A Better Chance) recommending the Program to initiate recruitment of Indian personnel and students, has not had any implementation as yet. In response to Resolution 9 (recommending the development of Native American units and programs and the utilization of Indian individuals as teachers and consultants), Intercultural Studies Group has started a teacher training group. Mrs. Rosenthal commented on the growing need for all of us to think regionally, and suggested that others present contribute news and announcements.

Stu Tonemah (Director of Native American Programs at Dartmouth) reported on the formation of the [Native American Education Association, Northeast], an organization geared to reaching Native Americans who are students in the Northeast. Initially, emphasis is upon higher education but the group intends to extend its activities to secondary and elementary students. The spring meeting will be in Plattsburg, New York April 27-28. Also there will be a St. Lawrence Conference on Indians in High Education in July. Native Americans at Lartmouth are running an internship program in which Indian students work in Indian communities. Mr. Tonemah concluded by bringing to the Conference's attention a Proposal Writing Clinic which will be held at Dartmouth April 21-22 with Pat Locke from WICHE. All are invited but will have to make their own arrangements for room and board.

Health-related information was given to the group by Tom Battiste and John Vicaire. Tom Battiste stated that the National Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse in Rockville, Maryland is the contact for all alcoholism funding and proposals. Mr. Vicaire, who is attempting to get a bill passed in Maine recognizing alcoholism as a disease, stressed that we must succeed in dealing with alcoholism if we are to succeed in other areas. He recommends half-way houses and an emphasis on training Indian people to work with alcoholism/health fields. Mention was made of the American Indian Social Workers Association meeting that was held in Boston the previous week with several Indian people from New England. Two slots were offered for New England people to attend a Foster Care Conference in Sioux City, Iowa the end of March. (Greg Bensing from Maine and Cynthia Akins from Massachusetts attended). One of the projects that this group is sponsoring is a Register of Indian Professionals and Paraprofessionals. Submit relevant information to: Association of American Indian Social Workers, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, S.D.

Chuck Poitras (Harvard American Indian Program) spoke concerning the new national Indian newspaper, Wassaja, originating in San Francisco for which he



is the New England representative. He advised setting up a three-person media committee to obtain and coordinate coverage of the New England area Indian communities. Chuck's phone number is (617) 489-1660.

Redwing of the Indian Museum of Dovecrest is seeking assistance from Senator Pell's office concerning funding procedures for Indian museums.

Mr. John Stevens, Curtis Gravures, Inc., announced the opening of a new gallery in Cambridge: Earth Offerings. This is particularly for the sale of Curtis prints, some of which were on display and for sale at the Conference.

Lamont Thompson, WBZ, stated that the TV film "People of the Dawn" will be re-run over ETV stations in Maine on the 14th of May. Mr. John Stevens of Curtis Gravures, Cambridge, offered a machine and services for transferring the tape to video and sound cassettes for educational purposes.

Lavinia Underwood, Boston Indian Council, reported that the radio program "Call of the Drums" is continuing over station WBUR (Boston University). Its contents are geared to such issues as Wounded Knee and self-determination and all interested persons are urged to volunteer to participate. The new coordinator for the program is Howard Bad Hand. If you have news or views that you wish to communicate, telephone:

WBUR - (617) 353-2970 Ask for the News and Public Affairs Department. Leave message for <u>Call of the Drums</u>, Attention: Howard Bad Hand.

## OTHER NEWS - May 1973

Tom Battiste (Micmac) and Trudy Lamb (Schaghticoke) have been named Ford Fellows for 1973-74.

Boston Indian Council has received a renewal of its OEO grant of \$35,000 for operations this coming year.

Morton Beiser, Harvard School of Public Health, has received a grant of \$25,343 for the study of Mental Health Programs in the Indian Health Service.

DeCordova Museum, Lincoln, Mass. reminds Indian parents that there are scholarships for the "Indian Summer" program, July 24 - August 3, 1973. Contact: Pat Landry, Boston Indian Council, or Betty Wescott, Harvard American Indian Program. This is a morning summer camp arts program 9:15 - 12:15, Tuesday thru Fiday. Intercultural Studies Group is working on a plan for transportation from Boston Multi-Service Indian Center through a special gift from Grace Church, Newton, Mass.

There will be American Indian students and others working with Chester Sprague (Architecture. T) this coming year 1973-74. The program may be able to offer technical assistance to Indian tribes in New England in development of Land Use and Environmental Studies of local Indian reservation areas. Contact: Chester Sprague.

Institute of American Indian Arts: Cerrillos Road, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501. Two year college credit/professional arts program. TUITION, BOARD and ROOM PROVIDED. Must be qualified Indian, Eskimo, Aleut. Contact your counselor. Write or phone (collect): The Registrar, AAIA. (505)982-3801, ext. 297.



# TITLE IV of Public Law 92-318

# The Indian Education Act

The Coalition of Indian Controlled School Boards recently won a court action that ordered President Nixon and H.E.W. to release monies impounded early this fiscal year. The funds are ear-marked for the education of Indian children attending public schools.

The Act has four major components:

- Part A (\$11.5 million) direct allocations to local Educational Agencies. This is entitlement based on enrollment.
- Part B (\$5.5 million) special programs and projects to improve educational opportunities for Indian children.
- Part C (\$.5 million) special programs relating to adult education for Indians.
- Part D Provisions for administration.

# PART A: FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES FOR THE EDUCATION OF INDIAN CHILDREN: SUBSTANTIVE AUTHORITY

Title IV, Part A, of P.L. 92-318 adds a new program to P.L. 874 (Impact Aid) which instructs the Commissioner of Education to carry out a program of financial assistance to Local Educational Agencies (i.e., public schools, school districts, school boards) to develop and carry out elementary and secondary school programs specially designed to meet the special education needs of Indian children. Grants may be used for the planning, development, establishment, maintenance and operation of programs.

This program provides for an entitlement to the LEA in the amount of the average per pupil expenditure for the State times the number of Indian children enrolled.

An LEA is eligible if it has at least 10 Indian children enrolled, or if such children constitute 50 percent of the enrollment. This requirement does not apply to the States of Alaska, California, or Oklahoma, or to any LEA located on or near an Indian reservation. In this part, as in other parts of the law, parental and community participation is required: "open consultation" with the parents in the development of the program; approval of the application by a committee composed of a majority of parents; and continued involvement and evaluation of the program by the parents.

# PART B: SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS TO IMPROVE EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR INDIAN CHILDREN

Part B of the law adds a new section 410 to Title VIII ESEA to authorize a series of broad grant programs (1) to support planning, pilot, and demonstration projects which are designed to test and demonstrate the effectiveness of programs for improving educational opportunities for Indian children; (2) to assist in the establishment and operation of programs providing services not otherwise available and development and establishment of exemplary programs; (3) to assist in the establishment and operation of preservice and inservice training programs for personnel serving Indian children; and (4) to encourage dissemination of information and evaluations of educational programs for Indian children. It is stated in the Committee Report that development of culturally relevant and bilingual curriculum materials should be emphasized under this part. State and local education agen-



cies, institutions of higher education, and Indian tribes and organizations are eligible grantees under this part.

PART C: SPECIAL PROGRAMS RELATING TO ADULT EDUCATION FOR INDIANS: SUBSTANTIVE AUTHORITY

In Part C a new section 314 is added to the Adult Education Act providing for a program of grants to State educational agencies and LEA's and to Indian tribes, institutions and organizations to support planning, pilot, and demonstration projects which are designed to plan, evaluate, and demonstrate Indian adult education programs.

# PART D: PROVISIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION

Part D establishes a bureau level Office of Indian Education within OE to administer the Indian provisions of this law. The law requires that the new OIE be headed by a GS-18 Deputy Commissioner for Indian Education.

The Commissioner must select the Deputy Commissioner for Indian Education from a list of nominees submitted by the National Advisory Council on Indian Education. The National Council consists of 15 Indian members appointed by the President from lists of nominees furnished by Indian tribes and organizations. In addition to furnishing nominees for the Deputy Commissioner post, the Council will engage in such duties as: advising the Commissioner regarding the administration of any program affecting Indians; advising on the budget and funding process; reviewing applications submitted to the OIE for funding; evaluating programs funded by the OIE; and reporting directly to the Congress, with recommendations for improvements of Federal Indian education programs.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE APPOINTED.

The members are:

Ellen Allen (Kickapoo), Horton, Kansas
Will Antell, Vice Chairman, (White Earth Chippewa), White Earth, Minnesota
Amelia Ann Coleman (Choctaw) Durant, Oklahoma
Theodore D. George (Lower Elwha Band of Clallam) Poulsbo, Washington
Genevieve D. Hooper (Yakima) Yakima Indian Nation, Washington
L. Sue Lallmang (Tonowanda Seneca) Basom, New York
Patricia Ann McGee (Yavapai-Prescott Tribe) Prescott, Arizona
Daniel Peaches (Navajo) Window Rock, Arizona
David Risling (Hoopa) Weitchpec, California
Geraldine B. Simplicio (Zuni) Zuni, New Mexico
Clarence W. Skye (Standing Rock Sioux-Hunkpapa) South Dakota
Fred Smith (Seminole) Hollywood, Florida
Boyce D. Timmons (Cherokee) Pawhuska, Oklahoma
Karma W. Torklep (Lumbee) North Carolina
Joseph E. Upicksoun, Chairman, (Eskimo) Point Lay, Alaska

# DEADLINE FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR ALREADY HERE:

The funds for fiscal year 1973 must be obligated by June 30, 1973. Filing deadline for Part A is June 12, 1973; filing deadline for Parts B & C is June 8, 1973.

A number of New England Indian communities have been working on proposals.

Richard McCann
Deputy Commissioner for Education
HEW, Region I, Boston, Mass.
May 31, 1973



# DIRECTORY

This Directory is a preliminary guide to people, organizations and programs concerned with the Native American community in New England.

It has been compiled by INTERCULTURAL STUDIES GROUP in response to RESOLUTION 4 of the second Clearinghouse Conference on Indian Programs.

We ask your patience in the inevitable inaccuracies of this "first edition." It is, at best, a partial list. We are seeking to learn of other organized Indian community groups and of other persons, programs and special service agencies in the six-state area.

For additions, corrections or revisions, please write or call:

INTERCULTURAL STUDIES GROUP 1644 Massachusetts Avenue Lexington, Mass. 02173

Telephone: (617) 861-8835



<sup>&</sup>quot;.. a channel through which Native Americans and persons of differing racial and cultural backgrounds may combine interests, talents and resources in research, the human services, and the creative arts."

# A DIRECTORY OF

# AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBES, COMMUNITY GROUPS AND SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS IN NEW ENGLAND

# ORGANIZED INDIAN TRIBES AND COMMUNITY GROUPS

Association of Aroostook Indians (AAI) 1 Bowdoin Street Houlton, Maine 04730 207-532-6452 Terry Polchies, Chairman

Boston Indian Council (BIC) 405 Washington Street Dorchester, Mass. 02124 617-282 7743

Al Hallowell, President Clarence Moran, Director, Boston Multi-Service Indian Center

Descendants of the Wampanoags 50 East Grove Street Middleboro, Mass. 02346 617-947-1534 Helen Attaquin, President

Federated Eastern Indian League (FEIL)
Operation Mainstream
West Chatham, Mass. 02269
617-945-9618

Frank James, President

Narragansett Indian Longhouse P.O. Box 429 Charlestown, Rhode Island 02813 401-364-6411 Rev. Harold Mars, Chairman

New England Coastal Schaghticokes P.O. Box 551 Avon, Mass. 02322 617-961-1346 Necia Hopkins, Secretary



Passamaquoddy Tribe (Peter Dana Point)

Indian Township

Princeton, Maine 04668

Alan Sockabasin, Governor

Passamaquoddy Tribe (Pleasant Point)

Perry, Maine 04667

Eugene Francis, Governor

Penobscot Tribe

Indian Island

c/o CAP

Old Town, Maine 04468

Mathew Sappier, Governor

Rhode Island Educational Council

Dovecrest

Hope Valley

Exeter, R. I. 02832

Princess Redwing, Executive Secretary

Schaghticoke Indians of Kent, Conn., Inc.

195 Parkway Drive

Stratford, Conn. 06497

203-378-1528

Claudette Bradley, Secretary

Wampanoag Indian Council

Box 127

Mashpee, Mass. 02649

617-477-0038

Earl Mills, Chairman

Wampanoag Tribal Council of Gay Head

Gay Head, Mass. 02535

617-645-2833

Beatrice Gentry, President

# COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND CORPORATIONS

Penobscot Indian Corporation

Indian Island

Old Town, Maine 04468

(Operation Mainstream and CAP)

Kenneth Paul

Penobscot-Passamaquoddy, Inter-Tribal Planning George Stevens, Chairman Board

Andrew Akins, Director

P.O. Box 296

Calais, Maine 04619



# FEDERAL REGIONAL COUNCIL

Indian Task Force JFK Building Boston, Mass. 02203 Contact, Richard V. McCann, (see below)

This is one of several Task Forces of federal administrative Region I, which includes the six New England States. The Indian Task Force is made up of representatives of each of the federal agencies in the Region. (Depts. of Health, Education and Welfare, Labor, Office of Economic Opportunity, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Transportation, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.

There are also Indian representatives named to the Task Force from REgion I. (This is the only Regional Task Force which has invited membership outside of regular federal staff officers.)

# FEDERAL OFFICES

SRS - Social & Rehabilitat Services
JFK Building
Boston, Mass. 02203
617-223-6830

John V. Driscoll

OE - Office of Education 1309 JFK Building Boston, Mass.02203 617-223-4558 Richard V. McCann

DOL - Dept. of Labor JFK Building, Room 1612 Boston, Mass. 02203 617-223-4656 James Fraser

OEO - Office of Economic Opportunity
JFK Building
Boston, Mass. 02203
617-223-4020

Richard Putnam

# STATE OF MAINE

Commissioner of Indian Affairs State House Augusta, Maine 04330 207-289-2831

John Stevens

Indian Education Office
State Department of Education
State House
Augusta Maine 04330

Meredith Ring



# RFGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

CENA - Coalition of Eastern Native Americans (all Indian membership)
927 15th Street, N.W. Suite 612
Washington, D. C.
202-638-2287

W. J. Strickland, Chairman of Steering Committee (Lumbee) 927 15th St. N.W. Sulté 612 Washington, D. C. 20005 202-638-2287

Interim Steering Committee Members from New England

Andrew X. Akins Helen Attaquin Lucille Dawson Tom Battiste Tall Oak

UAI - United American Indians of New England (all Indian Membership) Box 1 West Chatham, Mass. 02669 617-945-0618

Frank James, Leader

ISG Intercultural Studies Group 1644 Massachusetts AVenue Lexington, Mass. 02173 617-861-8835

Retty Rosenthal, Coordinator (New England, and elsewhere in U.S.; involving Indians and non-Indians jointly)

AFSC - American Friends Service Committee New England Office 42 Inman Street Cambridge, Mass. 02138 617-864-3150

Robert Lyon, Director (National Service organization working specifically in Maine)

## INDIANIST ORGANIZATIONS

AIS - American Indianist Society Box 162 Wilkinsonville, Mass. 01590 617-865-2459 Ronald Head

New England Foundation of American Indian Culture 3 Carroll Road North Grafton, Mass. 01536 Paul Fadden

North American Indian Club Willimantic, Conn.

617-839-4480

?

American Indian Federation
Tillinghast Road
East Greenwich, Rhode Island

?



ABC - A Better Chance 376 Boylston Street Boston, Mass. 02116 617-536-5270 George Perry

Boston University School of Meducaine Recruitment Program 80 East Concord Street Boston, Mass. 02118 (617-262-4200 ext. 6414 John C. Friedberg, Administrative Assistant

CHIEF, Inc. - (Chance for Higher Indian Education Fund)
215 Brattle Street
Cambridge, Mass. 02138
617-864-0056

Nathan Shiverick, Director

MIA - Massachusetts Indian (Scholarship)
Association
200 Beacon Street
Boston, Mass. 02116
617-536-3252

Mrs. Henry F. Allen, President

NAD - Native Americans at Dartmouth Hinman, Box 6152 Dartmouth College Hanover, N. H. 03755 603-646-3542 Stuart Tonemah, Director

Native American Students at Harvard (AIP)
American Indian Program
Harvard University
Cambridge, Mass. 02138
617-495-4911

Blenda Wilson

Native American Education Association -Northeast Hinman, Box 1652 Dartmouth College Hanover, N. H. 03755 Stuart Tonemah

National Humanities Faculty 1266 Main Street Concord, Mass. 01742 617-369-7800

Garret Rosenblatt



Bilingual Program
Peter Dana Point
Princeton, Maine 04668

Wayne Newell

# SPECIAL PROGRAMS AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Linguistics

Special studies in Indian languages Contact: Dr. Kenneth Hale

Architecture

Technical assistance to Indian Tribes and Communities. Contact: Dr. Chester Sprague.

ALCOHOLISM & DRUG ABUSE

Counseling Center River Road Calais, Maine 04619 207-454-2163 John Vicaire

North Conway Institute, Inc. 8 Newbury Street Boston, Mass. 02116 617-262-2433 Rev. David Works

South End Center for Alcoholics 253 Berkeley Street Boston, Mass. 02116 617-542-9242 Paul Conley

COMMUNITY EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Childrens Museum
57 Eliot Street
Jamaica Plain, Mass. 02130

Joan Lester

Mayor's Office of Cultural Affairs 1 City Hall Plaza Boston, Mass. 02201 617-722-4100, ext. 497-498 Joseph R. Osborn

Mye Indian Village
Box 324
Waquoit, Mass. 02649

Mrs. Gertrude Aiken, Owner Operator

Plimoth Plantation Plymouth, Mass. 02360 617-746-6973 James Deetz, Director Helen Attaquin, Director of North American Studies

Tomaquog Indian Museum
Dovecrest
Summit Road
Exeter, Rhode Island 02822
401-539-7795

Ferris Dove



#### A PRELIMINARY LIST FOR INDIAN PROGRAMS DEVELOPMENT

IN THE NEW ENGLAND REGION, 1973

The names and addresses compiled here are based on registration for the New England Clearinghouse Conferences on Indian Programs:

072 - Conference October 6-8, 1972

M73 - Conference March 16-17, 1973

Other names have been added as regarded by Intercultural Studies.

There are many, many individuals whose names and addresses are not included here: members of various tribes and organizations in the region and students enrolled here in schools and colleges. Several blank sheets are left so that you can add to this list for yourself. AND - PLEASE SEND any additional names and addresses to:

CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE Intercultural Studies Group Box 242 Lexington, Massachusetts 02173

617-861-8835

# NAME/ADDRESS/TELEPHONE

AIKEN, GERTRUDE (Wampanoag)

Home: Box 324

Waquoit, Mass. 02536

Work: Same

AKINS, ANDREW (Penobscot)

Home: Box 721

Bangor, Maine 04401

Work:

AKINS, CYNTHIA (Wampanoag)

Home: Box 721

Bangor, Maine 04401

Council of Gay Head
Interests: Indian "affairs"; education;
arts and crafts.

Tribal Planning Board

Native Americans)

Treasurer, CENA (Coalition Eastern

Acting Secretary, Wampanoag Tribal

EMPLOYMENT/INTERESTS/etc.

FEIL (Federation of Eastern Indian

Director, Penobscot-Passamaquoddy Inter-

Owner, Indian gift shop

League)

072

072-M73

072-M73

Work: State Road

Gay Head, Mass. 02535

617-645-9746



ALLEN, MRS. HENRY

Home: 200 Beacon Street

Boston, Mass. 02116

617-536-3252

Work:

President, Massachusetts Indian

(Scholarship) Association

072-M73

ANDERSON, HARLAN (Leech Lake Chippewa)

Home: 3 Wilson Avenue

Nahant, Mass. 01908

617-581-0664

Work:

ARMSTRONG, GARY

Home: 34 Occum Ridge

Hanover, N. H. 03755

603-643-2091

Student

Dartmouth College

Graduate Student

Howard/Education

Work:

ATTAQUIN, HELEN (Wampanoag)

Home: 50 East Grove Street

Middleboro, Mass. 02346

617-947-1534

Teacher

Member: Interim Steering Committee, CENA

Music, Indian culture

072-M73

Work: Plimouth Plantation

Plymouth, Mass. 617-746-1622

Cherokee)

ATTNEAVE, DR. CAROLYN L. (Delaware-

Home: 88 Manon Street

Brookline, Mass. 02144

Department of Behavioral Sciences, Harvard School of Public Health

M73

Work: Harvard School of Public

Health

55 Shattuck Street Boston, Mass. 02115

BADHAND, CAROLE

Home: 15 Willow Street, Apt. 29

Westboro, Mass. 01581 617-861-8835 (ISG)



BADHAND, HOWARD (Rosebud Sioux)

Home: 15 Willow Street, Apt. 29

Westboro, Mass. 01581

Work: Intercultural Studies

Group

1644 Massachusetts Ave.

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-861-8835

Student, Curry College

Interests: Federal Indian relations;

Intercultural educational exchange

programs

072-M73

BARRETT, E. C.

Home: 53 Woburn Street

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-3172

Work: Barrett Press

5 Wallis Court

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-2269

Printer 072

BARRETT, Ms. JOHANNA

Home: 53 Woburn Street

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-3172

N.Y.U. School of Social Work, Class of 73

072

Work:

BARSH, RUSSELL L.

Home: 62 Sacramento Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-661-9143

Graduate student Harvard Law School

Work:

BASSETT, ANNABELLE (Passamaquoddy)

Home: 77 Wachusett Avenue

Lawrence, Mass. 01840

617-686-2575

Work:

072-m/3

BASSETT, DANIEL (Passamaquoddy)

Home: 77 Wachúsett Avenue

Lawrence, Mass. 01840

617-686-2575

Board of Directors Boston Indian Council

072-M73



30

BATTISTE, TOM (Micmac)

Home: 12 Leonard Street

Houlton, Maine 04730

207-532-6840

Work: Assoc. of Aroostook Indians

1 Bowdoin Street Houlton, Maine 04730

207-532-6452

Ford Fellow 1973-74

Member: Interim Steering Committee, CENA Chairman Ad Hoc - Clearinghouse Conference

072-M78:

BAUER, Mrs. JAN

Home: 22 Forrest Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02140

617-547-2824

Graduate student

Adult Education; human relations and

counselling

M73

Work:

BEACH, CHARLES

Home: 15 West Maple Street

Stilwell, Oklahoma 74960

Student, Dartmouth College

NAD 072

Work: Hinman, Box 6152

Dartmouth College Hanover, N. H. 03755 603--46-3542 (NAD)

BEISER, MORTON

Home:

M73

Work: Harvard School of Public

Health

55 Shattuck Street Boston, Mass. 02115

BELARDE, EDNA (Tlingit)

Home: 2 Orchard Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02140

617-864-4153

Graduate student

Harvard Grad School, Ed.

Work:

BENSING, GREG

Home:

Work: Association of Aroostook Indians

1 Bowdoin Street P.O. Box 223

Houlton, Maine 14730

207-532-6452



BENSON, STIENA E.

Home: 173 Newbury Street

Boston, Mass. 02116

617-536-5488

Work: International Institute

287 Commonwealth Avenue

Boston, Mass.02115

BOWEN, DON (Oklahoma Creek)

Home: 75 Shattuck Street

Boston, Mass. 02115

Graduate Student

072

Harvard Medical School

International Institute

Work:

BOYD, ROGER (Navajo)

Home: 23 Greenough Street

Cambridge, Mass. 617-645-9746

Architecture student, M.I.T.

BRADLEY, Ms. CLAUDETTE (Schaghticoke)

Home: 195 Parkway Drive

Stratford, Conn. 06497

203-378-1528

Secretary-Treasurer of Schaghticoke

Indians of Kent, Connecticut

M73

M73

Work:

BROWN, ELLA WILCOX (Niantic-Narragansett) Poetry, arts and crafts

Home: 1 Lewiston Avenue

Kenyon, R. I. 02836

401-364-7094

Work:

BROWN, WENONAH C. (Narragansett)

Home: 1 Lewiston Avenue

Kenyon, R. I. 02836

401-364-7094

Vista Volunteer. Interests: Federal fundings; Narragansett census.

M73

Work: Narragansett Tribe of Indians

Longhouse

Box 429

Kenyon, R. I. 02836



BUCKANAGA, HARRY

Home: 1 West Street

Hanover, N. H. 03/55

Student, Dartmouth

072

Work:

BUCKANAGA, Mrs. JERI

Home: 1 West Street

Hanover, N. H. 03755 603-646-3542 (NAD)

Work:

072

BULLIS, Mrs. BETTY

Home: 238 South Road

Bedford, Mass. 01730

617-275-2224

Work: Center School

Bedford, Mass. 01730

Teacher

Interests: Teaching; Minority Groups.

M73

BULLIS, DAVID

Home: 238 South Road

Bedford, Mass. 01730

275-2224

Graduate student, Harvard

Clinical Psychology and Public Practice;

Adolescent Counseling.

M73

Work: Nichols House

Harvard University

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

BURGESS, The Rt. Rev. JOHN

Work: 1 Joy Street

Boston, Mass. 02108

617-742-4720

Bishop of Massachusetts, Episcopal

CHAVAREE, JEAN (Penobscot)

Home: Box 317

Old Town, Maine 04468

207-827-2001

Secretary-Treasurer Penóbscot Housing Authority

072



CAZDEN, Dr. COURTNEY

Professor of Education,

Home: 14 Concord Avenue

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-868-8726

Work: Harvard Graduate School of Education

Appian Way

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-495-3524

CHICK, ANNE E. (Wampanoag-Mohawk)

M73

Home: 184 South Street

Medfield, Mass. 02052

Work:

CHIN, TONY (Blackfoot)

Home: P.O. Box 228, R.R. #1

Exeter, R. I. 02822

401-397-3047

Work:

CHIN, Ms. WANWAO

072

Home: P.O. Box 228, R.R. #1

Exeter, R. I. 02822

401-397-3047

work:

CLAPP, Ms. WINIFRED I.

Home: 100 Memorial Drive

Cambridge, Mass. 02142

617-864-0656

Work:

Indian Education

Education / ecology/Indian affairs

CLARK, Ms. CAROL E.

Home: 908 Ridge Road

Hamden, Conn. 06514

203-426-4043

N. Y. address: 226 East 13th Street

New York, N. Y. 10003

212-674-8039



CONLEY, PAUL

Home: 53 Central Street

Somerville, Mass. 02143

617-623-2323

Work: South End Center for Alcoholics

253 Berkeley Street Boston, Mass. 02116

617-542-9242

CRAWFORD, MICHAEL (Penobscot)

Home: 466 Cornwall Street

Hartford, Conn. 06112

203-243-9187

Senior Staff Associate

National Equal Education Institute

University of Hartford

M73

Work: 69 Lafayette Street

Hartford, Conn. 06106

203-522-7166

CREAMER, DONALD

Home: P.O. Box 364

Londonderry, N. H. 03053

603-434-4733

Work: Tufts University

603-286-8901

CREAMER, Mrs. MARY HELEN

Home: P.O. Box 364

Londonderry, N. H. 03053

603-434-4733

American Indian Program Harvard Graduate School

Education

Work:

CREIGHTON, Ms. MARY (Passamaquoddy)

Home: 66 Fremont Street

Somerville, Mass. 02145

617-666-5223

Passamaquoddy Park Project



CRUZ, ROBERT (Papago)

Home: 420 West 32nd Street

Tucson, Arizona 85713

072

Work: Box 232, Weslyan Station

Weslyan University Middletown, Conn. 06457

203-347-9411

CURRIER, Ms. MARGARET

Home: 19 West Street

Belmont, Mass. 02178

617-489-1325

Work: Peabody Museum Library

Harvard University Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-495-2292

Librarian, Peabody Museum

Harvard University

CURRY, The Rev. ROBERT

Work: The MacDuffie School

165 Central Street

Springfield, Mass. 01105

413-

DAILEY, JACQUELINE (Tlingic)

Home:

Teacher, Administrator

Graduate student, Harvard Business

Schoo1

Work: Harvard Business School

Gallatin Hall, C24

Boston, Mass. 617-498-5263

DANA, RALPH (Passamaquoddy)

Home: Indian Reservation

Perry, Maine 04667

207-853-4218

Chairman, Passamaquoddy Tribal Council

(Pleasant Point)

Interest, unity

072-M73

DEETZ, JAMES

Work: Plimouth Plantation

Plymouth, Mass. 02360

617-746-6973

Assistant Director, Plimouth Plantation. Interests, museums; education; anthro-

pology M73

DEGENHART, Ms. FAITH

Home: 53 Bennington Street

Newton, Mass. 02158

617-965-2651

Alumnae office, Wellesley College. Organizes Project Encounter, American Indianist Society

Cross-cultural education: high school



DECENHART, Ms. FAITH (cont'd)

Work: Wellesley College

Wellesley, Mass.

617-235-0320, ext. 232

DEMMERT, DENNIS (Tlingit)

Home: 4 Peabody Terrace #22

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-661-3138

Work: Harvard AIP

617-495-4911

Graduate student Harvard University

072

DEMMERT, Ms. JANE

Home: 4 Peabody Terrace #22

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-661-3138

Museology

Graduate student, Tufts University

Work:

DEXTER, Mrs. LEWIS

Home: 108 Upland Road

Brookline, Mass. 02146

617-277-2879

Work: Episcopal Churchwomen

1 Joy Street

Boston, Mass. 02108

Missions Chairman

072

DINGMAN, CHARLES

Home: Box 277

No. Bennington, Vt. 05257

802-442-9442

Resident Director, ABC

(A Better Chance)

072

Work:

DINGMAN, Ms. RACHEL

Home: Box 277

No. Bennington, Vt. 05257

802-442-9442

Resident Director ABC (A Better Chance)

072

Work:



DORRIS, MIKE (Modoc)

Home: Mascoma Lake

Enfield, N. H. 03748

603-632-7640

Work: Dartmouth College

Hanover, N. H. 03755

603-646-3542

DOVE, FERRIS (Narragansett)

Home: Summit Road

Exeter, R. I. 02822

401-539-7795

Work:

DRISCOLL, Dr. JOHN U.

Home: 10 Emerson Place

Boston, Mass. 02114

Work: Social and Rehab. Services

Dept. of HEW JFK Building

Boston, Mass. 02203

617-22**3**-6830

EVANS, RUTH L. (Delaware)

Home: 1307 Commonwealth Avenue

Allston, Mass. 02134

617-783-0811

Work: Welfare

Hawkins Street Boston, Mass.

617-227-8320, ext. 312

FADDEN, PAUL E.

Home: 3 Carroll Road

No. Grafton, Mass. 01536

617-839-4480

Work: Turnpike Road NEPSCO

Westboro, Mass. 01581

617-366-9011

Faculty, Dartmouth College

Restauranteur, Dovecrest

072-M73

Social and Rehabilitation services.

Region 1

Keypunch operator

072-M73

Senior Clerk

N.E. Foundation of American Indian

Culture

Descendants of American Indians,

DIAL-A-POWWOW

M73



FERGUSON, Dr. HENRY

Home: Quaddick Road

Thompson, Conn. 06277

203-923-2346

Work: Interculture Associates

Box 277

Thompson, Conn. 06277

203-923-9494

FIDELHOLTZ, JAMES

Home: 1170 Mass. Avenue #7

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-492-3658

Work: Linguistics, 20 F-102

77 Mass. Avenue

MIT

Cambridge, Mass. 02139

617-253-4177

FIELDS, RAYMOND (Oklahoma Pawnee)

Home: 211 Washington Street

Somerville, Mass. 617-628-3670

Work: Harvard AIP

Harvard Law School

617-495-4911

FORBES, Ms. ANNE

Home: Shaftsbury Hollow Retreat

RD #2

No. Bennington, Vt. 05257

802-442-4311

Work:

FORBES, Mrs. HENRY

Home: 71 Forest Street

Milton, Mass. 02186

617-698-3085

Educational materials for intercultural teaching and learning

072

Graduate student, Harvard

Law/Business

Arts

Board of Directors, Association on American Indian Affairs



FOSTER, KEN (Okala Creek)

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Brookline, Mass. 02146

617-731-3356

Work: Harvard ATP

617-495-4911

Graduate Student

Harvard Medical School

FOWLKES, MARION L. (Mohawk-Cherokee)

Home: Concord Road

Lincoln, Mass 01773

617-259-9328

Federation of Eastern Inc.an League

Work: Registry of Motor Vehicles

Excise Department

160 No. Washington Street

Boston, Mass. 02114

617-727-3750

FOX TREE, WALTER (Carib)

Home: 57 Grove Street

Concord, Mass. 01742

617-369-8733

Work: Boston State College

Boston, Mass.

Professor, Boston State Political/Social/cultural

072-M73

Clerk

FOX TREE, REGINA (Carib)

Home: 57 Grove Street

Concord, Mass. 01742

617-369-8733

Science and Technology

072-M73

Work:

FRANCIS, EUGENE (Passmaquoddy)

Home: Pleasant Point

Perry, Maine 04667

207-853-4871

Tribal Governor

072

Work:

FRANCISCO, ALICE

Home: 215 St. Paul Street #1

Brookline, Mass. 02146

617-738-6331

Work: Harvard School of

Public Health

Anthropologist

Urban Indian problems

M73



FRASER, JAMES (Cherokee)

Home: 64 Laconia Street

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-7394

Work: Department of Labor, Room 1612

JFK Building

Boston, Mass. 02203

617-223-4656

FRIEDBERG, JOHN C.

Home: 63 Oakland Street

Medford, Mass. 02155

617-395-1918

Work: B.U. School of Medicine

80 E. Concord Street Boston, Mass. 02118 617-262-4200, ext. 6416

GARCIA, DAVID (Papago)

Home: 39 County Street

New Haven, Conn.

Work: South Central Community

College Whitney Avenue New Haven, Conn.

GARCIA, FANNIE (Navajo)

Home: 39 County Street

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Work: South Central Community

College Whitney Avenue New Haven, Conn.

GENTRY, BEATRICE V. (Wampanoag)

Home: State Road

Gay Head, Mass. 02535

617-645-2833

Work: Menemsha School

Chilmark, Mass. 02535

617-645-2652

Labor Representative

072

Administrative Assistant Office of Minority Affairs

Medical Education-recruitment

M73

Student 072

Student

072

Teacher

Chairman, Tribal Council Education; Indian History

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Home: 186 Longmeadow Street

Longmeadow, Mass. 01106

413-

Bishop (retired) of South Dakota,

Episcopal

GORDON, DONALD

Home: Abbot Academy

Andover, Mass. 01810

617-475-7243

Headmaster, Abbot Academy

Exchange program with Rosebud

GORMAN, MARY JANE (Narragansett-

Niantic)

Home: 95 Lewiston Avenue

Kenyon, R. I. 02836

Proposal writer

M73

Work: Narragansett Indians

Longhouse P.O. Box 429

Charlestown, R. I. 02813

401-364-6411

GRINAGE, KENT M. (Schaghticoke)

Home: 1 Pama Gardens, Apt. #3

Brighton, Mass. 02135

617-782-9178

Assoc. Engineer

M73

Work: 575 American Legion Highway .

617-327-9948

GRINAGE, SAGAMORE CLAUDE (Schaghticoke) Schaghticoke Indians of Kent, Conn. Inc.

Home: 195 Parkway Drive

Stratford, Conn. 06497

Work:

GUSTAFSON, BOB (Mohawk)

Home: 16 Hill Street

Somerville, Mass. 02144

617-628-3127

Politics; organizing

M73

HADLOCK, WENDELL S.

Work: Farnsworth Museum

Rockland, Maine 04841

Director of Museum



HALE, KENNETH

Home: 21 Wheeler Road

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-861-8164

Work: Linguistics, 20E-225

77 Mass. Avenue

MIT

Cambridge, Mass. 02139

617-253-3228

HALLOWELL, AL (Omaha)

Home: 45 Allston Street

Charlestown, Mass. 02129

617-241-8590

Work: Boston Indian Council

405 Washington Street Dorchester, Mass. 02124

617-282-7743

HARRIS, RON

Home: Apt. 6-1 Brewster Ct.

Northampton, Mass. 01060

413-586-2578

Work:

HARRISON, DAVID (Osage-Cherokee)

Home: 6 Chauncy Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-547-2116

Work: Harvard AIP

Harvard Law School

617-495-4911

HARRISON, Ms. DOROTHEA K.

Home: 22 Thoreau Street

Box 296

Concord, Mass. 01742

617-369-2678

072

M73

Student

European History; Archeology; native

Am. Studies

Law student, Harvard

M73

M73

Catalytic work in education and

human relations



HAYNES, HELEN M. (Wampanoag)

Home: 50 East Grove St.

Middleboro, Mass.02346

617-947-1534

Work:

HEAD, RON W.

Home: Box 162

Wilkinsonville, Mass. 01590

617-865-2459

Work:

HEAD, Ms. EDRIS

Home: Box 162

Wilkinsvonville, Mass. 01590

617-865-2459

HEESPELINK, RUTH

Home: 45 Pleasant Street

Newton Center, Mass. 02159

617-527-6909

Work:

HENDERSON, JIM (Cheyenne)

Home: 382A Great Road

Acton, Mass. 01720

617-263-5560

Work: Harvard AIP

Harvard Law School

617-495-4911

HERRERA, JULIA (Laguna Pueblo)

Home: 6 Jackson Court

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-7614

Work: Harvard AIP

617-495-4912

Arts; crafts; cultural programs

072-M73

Chairman, American Indianist Society

(AIS)

M73

Indian Arts; crafts, American Indianist

Society

M73

M73

Law Student, Harvard

Education; Community Involvement

072-M73



HINCKLEY, EDWARD C.

Home: B-10 No. Village

Amherst, Mass. 01002

413-549-0331

Graduate student, Univ. of Mass.

Interests: education/ planning/tribal

affairs

M73

M73

Work: University of Mass.

Amherst, Mass. 01002

HINCKLEY, Ms. PRISCILLA

Home: B-10 No. Village

Amherst, Mass. 01002

413-549-0331

Work:

HOPKINS, DONALD P. (Narragansett)

Home: Collins Road

Ashaway, R. I. 02804

401-783-8021

Overseer of the Narragansett

072-M73

Work: Narragansett Indians Longhouse

P.O. Box 429

Charlestown, R. I. 02813

HOPKINS, GEORGE H. (Narragansett)

Home: 142 Center Street

Randolph, Mass. 02368

617-961-1346

Carpenter, Building and Construction

M73

Work:

HOPKINS, NECIA (Schaghticoke)

Home: 142 Center Street

Randolph, Mass. 02368

617-961-1346

Conn. Indian Rights

M73

Work: New England Coastal

Schaghticoke Indian Assoc.

P.O. Box 551 Avon, Mass. 02322

617-961-1346



HORSE, PERRY (Okla. Kiowa)

Graduate student, Harvard

Home: 47 Meacham Road

Somerville, Mass. 02143

617-623-6845

Work: Harvard AIP

School of Education

617-495-4911

HOZID, Dr. JOSEPH L.

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Sharon, Mass. 02167

617-828-3146

TERC (Tech. Ed. Resources Center) Work:

44 Brattle Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-547=0430

HUBBARD, CLEORA (Papago-Navajo)

308 A S. Topliff Home:

Dartmouth College

Hanover, N. H. 03755

Work: Hinman 2973

Dartmouth College

Hanover, N. H. 03755 603-646-3542

HURST, NORMAN

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617-868-4869

Photo journalist

President, FEIL

Student, Member NAD

M73

072

JAMES, FRANK (Wampanoag)

Home: Barn Hill Road

W. Chatham, Mass. 02669

617-945-0618

072

Teacher

Work: Operation Mainstream

W. Chatham, Mass. 02669

617-945-9616



JEFFERS, LOPLNZO D. (Wampanoag)

Home: Box 374

Waquoit, Mass. 02536

617-548-9506

FEIL

Supreme Sachem, Wampancag Tribe

JOSEPHY, ALVIN M. JR.

Home: Kinsman Lane

Greenwich, Conn. 06830

203-869-4953

Work: American Heritage

(NYC)

Editor; American Heritage, writer

KARR, ALTHEA

Home:

1012 Washington Street

Gloucester, Mass. 01930

617-283-4870

Art Director

Teacher

M73

Work:

KINSLEY, TRAVIS F. (Papago Hopi)

Home: 1 West Street #5

Hanover, N. H. 03755

603-643-5546

Student

M73

Work: Box 3388

Dartmouth College

Hanover, N. H. 03755

KREBS, COLLEEN

Home: 702 Cherry Lane #103

East Lansing, Michigan 48823

517-355-7778

Instructor, Michigan State

M73

Work: 200 Erickson Hall 201

Michigan State University East Lansing, Michigan 48823

517-355-1741

LAMB, Ms. TRUDY (Schaghticoke)

Home: (MYC)

212-624-3984

Ford Fellow 1973-74

Teacher, Graduate student, U. of

Connecticut

Work:

School of Education

U. of Conn.

Storrs, Conn. 06268



LANDRY, PATRICIA (Cherokee)

Home: 3 West Hill Place

Boston, Mass. 02114

617<del>-532</del>-0814 **523** 

Work: Boston Indian Council

405 Washington St.

Dorchester, Mass. 02124

617-282-7743

LESTER, Ms. JOAN

Home: 20 Forest Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-354-7102

Work: Children's Museum

57 Eliot

Jamaica, Mass.

617-522-4800 02130

LOPES, SAL T.

Home: 22 Saville Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-492-1526

Work: Lexington High School

Lexington, Mass. 02173

617-862-7500

Graduate student

Anthropology, Ethnic boundaries

Teacher, Lexington EWOW (Education

and identity

Without Walls)

M73

M73

LUDTKE, JEAN E.

Home: 321 E. Pleasant Street

Amherst, Mass. 01002

413-549-3725

Work:

LYON, ROBERT A.

Home: Taylor Road

Stowe, Mass. 01775

617-897-4668

Work: American Friends Service

Committee

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

617-664-3150

Asst. Program Planner

Education, Culture, Welfare

M73

Coordinator

North American Indian Resources

Children's Museum

Director, New England AFSC



MACDONALD, Mrs. JUNE (Wampanoag)

Home: State Harbor Road

W. Chatham, Mass. 02669

617-945-9340

Work:

Eastern Indian League Operation Mainstream

MALONSON, DONALD F. (Wampanoag)

Home: Gay Head, Mass.02535

**617-645-2243** 

Work:

Chief, Gay Head Indian Community

MANNING, ADA Mrs. (Wampanoag)

Home: Gay Head, Mass. 02535

617-645-2574

Treasurer - Wampanoag Tribal Council of Gay Head

M73

Work:

MANNING, HELEN Mrs. (Wampanoag)

Home: Gay Head, Mass 02535

Teacher, elementary

Work: Oak Bluffs Elementary School

Oak Bluffs, Mass. 02557

MANNING, WALTER (Wampanoag)

Home: Gay Head, Mass. 02535

617-645-2574

Board of Directors, Tribal Council

M73

Work:

MARS, DAVID (Narragansett)

Home: Old Mill Road

Kenyon, R. I. 02836

Contractor, Carperary, blueprint reading, topographical blueprint reading

M73



Work:

MARS, DIANA (Narragansett)

Vista worker

Home: Old Mill Road

Kenyon, R. I.02836

401-364-6425

M73

Work: Narragansett Indian Longhouse

P.O. Box 429

Charlestown, R. I. 02813

401-364-6411

MARS, HARRY, JR. (Narragansett)

Home: 28 Willard Avenue

Wakefield, R. I. 02879

401-783-8897

Carpenter, Building Teaching; carpentry

Law student, Harvard

M73

Work: Narragansett Indian Longhouse

P.O. Box 429

Charlestown, R. I. 02813

401-364-6411

MARSHALL, DON (Oneida)

Home: Wyeth Hall 014

1495 Mass. Avenue

Cambridge, Mass. 02138

Work: Harvard AIP

Harvard Law School

617-495-4911

MCCABE, EDWARD JR. (Navajo)

Home: 8 Banks Street

Somerville, Mass.

Graduate student, Harvard

Work: Harvard AIP

Harvard School of Education

617-495-4911

MCCANN, JUDITH

Home: 9 Billings Park

Newton, Mass. 02158

617-244-3160

Teacher-tutor

Curriculum, open education;

adult education, museum programs

M73

Work:



MCCANN, RICHARD V.

Home: 9 Billings Park

Newton, Mass. 02158

617-244-3160

Work: 1309 JFK Building

Boston, Mass. 02203

617-223-4558

MEAD, RUSSELL

Home: 128 Main Street

Concord, Mass. 01742

617-369-1355

Work: Concord Academy

Main Street Concord, Mass. 617-369-6080

MILLS, EARL (Wampanoag)

Home: P.O. Box 22

Mashpee, Mass. 02649

617-477-0038

Work: Lawrence High School

Falmouth, Mass. 02540

617-548-0415

MILLS, SHIRLEY L. (Wampanoag)

Home: 229 Jones Road

Falmouth, Mass. 02540

617-548-2593

Work: 340 Teaticket Highway

Teaticket, Mass. 02536

617-548-4110

MOORE, SANDRA K. (Seminole)

Home: 29 Peabody Terrace #32

Cambridge, Mass. 617-492-1880

Work: Harvard AIP

School of Education

617-495-4911

MORAN, CLARENCE (Wampanoag)

Home: 24 Charles Street

Dorchester, Mass. 02124

617-825-0117

Work: Boston Indian Council

405 Washington Street Dorchester, Mass. 02124

617-282-7743

Deputy Commissioner, HEW

Research, Psychology

Adapting Federal programs to American

Indian needs and interests

M73

Headmaster, Concord Academy

Host, Clearinghouse Conferences I & II

Teacher

Chairman, Mashpee Wampanoags

072

Secretary

M73

Graduate student, Harvard

Executive Director

M73



MYLES, BRIAN M. (Mohican-Pequot)

Carpenter

Home: 16 Wenham Street

West Haven, Conn. 06516

203-468-1185

072-M73

M73

Work:

NEPTUNE, James A. Jr., (Passamaquoddy)

Home: Perry, Maine 04667

NEWELL, WAYNE (Passamaquoddy)

Home: Box 271, Indian Township

Princeton, Maine 04668 207-796-2982 2892

Work: At Indian Township

207-796-5591

At Indian Ed. Office,

Calais, Maine 207-454-2126

Coordinator -

Bilingual Programs

NOBLE, MILDRED (Ojibway)

Home: 398 Marlborough St.

Boston, Mass. 02115

617-267-8824

Counsellor

Arts and Crafts

Student, Harvard

072-M/3

Work: City Hospital

Boston, Mass. 02118

NORDWALL, RICK (Pawnee)

Home: 16 Peabody Terrace #22

Cambridge, Mass. 617-547-1362

Work: Harvard AIP

617-495-4911

OAKLEY, ELSWORTH (Wampanoag)

Home: 299 W. 3rd Street

South Boston, Mass.

617-269-3906

M73

Work:

OAKLEY, CAROLINE (Micmac)

Home: 299 W. 3rd Street

South Boston, Mass.

617-269-3906

Family Health Worker

M73



OAKS, Dr. PRISCILLA

Home: 1 Osborne Road

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617-232-4706

Work: English Department

California State Univ.

Fullerton, California 92634

714-870-2011

OSBORN, JOSEPH R. (Ponca, Oklahoma)

Home: 8 A Forest Street

Cambridge, Mass. 02140

617-661-0013

Photo Administrator

Photography, graphics, art

Fellow: Radcliffe Institute

(A-K-A Priscilla Shames)

Indians in American Literature; film

making; community development

M73

Work: Mayor's Office of Cultural

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# DO IT YOURSELF DIRECTORY

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TO ACHIEVE (GOALS)	RENEWAL OF THE NEW ENGLAND INDIAN COMMUNITY . politically . culturally	BROADER OPPORTUNITIES & NEW OPTIONS FOR INDIAN PEOPLE AND COMMUNITIES . jobs . location . housing . health . education . justice IN NEW ENGLAND
POSSIBLE WAYS OF WORKING NOW (PROCESS)	Develop community Indian Studies programs; language classes; arts and cultural programs; record tribal and community histories and traditions.  Foster regional unity; develop a strong New England section in CENA (Coalition of Eastern Native Americans.)  Join, and send representatives regularly to national Indian political and professional organizations.  Secure adequate counsel in matters of jurisdiction, land claims & civil rights through Indian legal specialists.	Develop a New England Clearinghouse so that Native American concerns may become known to Indian and non-Indian citizens, and to the media.  Plan together in order to secure more adequate. funding through private & public sectors: foundations, agencies, individuals; cities, states, feds.  Work together on chores of researching, reporting, documenting, proposal writing and follow-up.  (Volunteer time; student time; agency staff time)  Prepare improved curriculum materials & introduce these in New England schools; work with other educational programs.
UNDERLYING NEEDS	SELF-RECOGNITION SELF-IDENTITY (i.e. recognition of New England Indian community by local Indian people them- selves.) RECOGNITION IN THE "INDIAN WORLD" - NATIONALLY (i.e. awareness that New England Indian people and communities exist)	POLITICAL & CULTURAL RECOGNITION WITHIN NEW ENGLAND  (i.e. by city gov'ts., state gov'ts., school religious groups, social agencies, the media, etc.)  RECOGNITION ON THE TOTAL NATIONAL SCHIE TOTAL NATIONAL SCHIE Structures & in emergent programs)
TYPE OF GROUP	INDIAN TRIBES and/or ALL- INDIAN CRGANI- ZATIONS	INTER- CULTURAL GROUPS (Indians and non- Indians in both public & private sectors)

A SUMMARY: NEW ENGLAND CLEARINGHOUSE CONFERENCE ON INDIAN PROGRAMS. October, 15/3

best be done by special ethnic groups wor'ing alone and those which need to be undertaken jointly."

PERSPECTIVE ON INTERCULTURAL WORK IN THE 70s. We need "to take time to distinguish between those things which can

E. Rosenthal



## INTERCULTURAL STUDIES GROUP

An Affiliate Program of North Conway Institute, Inc.

1644 Massachusetts Avenue Lexington, Massachusetts 02173 USA Telephone: (617) 861-8835

May 1973

#### PURPOSE:

To develop a philosophy and structure for intercultural work in New England, and, by extension, elsewhere in the United States, so that Native Americans and others may combine insights, talents and resources in research, the human services and the creative arts.

#### PROGRAM OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To maintain a small clearinghouse office in New England, giving special attention to issues and events involving Native Americans and persons of differing cultural backgrounds in this region and throughout the USA.
- 2. To originate and/or cooperate in sponsorship of <u>regional events</u> of <u>special interest</u> which shall contribute to public awareness of Native American perspectives in education, the arts, the media and in community programs.
- 3. To define, design and carry forward <u>selected long-range projects</u> through which American Indian and non-Indian community leaders and scholars may work together on a peer basis on problems of mutual interest and concern.
- 4. To develop training opportunities and work-study grants through which American Indian and non-Indian students may assist in general program and special projects developed through Intercultural Studies Group.

### TRUSTEES:

Helen Attaquin (Wampanoag)
Wayne Newell (Passamaquoddy)
Elizabeth Rosenthal, Coordinator
Clifford Samuelson

Gifts for the work of Intercultural Studies Group are tax-deductible. Checks are to be made to:
North Conway Institute, Inc., & designated "ISG."

